

Vancouver Island bio-mapping.									
MAJOR SUBSTRATE	BEDROCK/BOULDER	BEDROCK/BOULDER	BEDROCK/BOULDER	BEDROCK/BOULDER	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND/MUD	SEDIMENT	BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT
COASTAL CLASSES	1-20	1-20	1-23, 32, 33	1-23, 33	24, 25, 26, 32	24, 25, 26, 32	27, 28, 29, 30, 31	24 - 30	
EXPOSURE (EXP BIO)	Е	SE	SP	P, VP	SP	P, VP	SP, P, VP	SE, E	VP, P, SP
HABITAT OBSERVED (HAB_OBS)	2	3 *	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
upper	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	marsh grasses & rushes	-	tidal current dominated; may be a Protected wave exposure but shows an assemblage of
		Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha			
							Salicornia virginica		
	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula		
	Pelvetiopsis limitata	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus		
middle									indicator species
	Semibalanus carriosus	Semibalanus carriosus	Semibalanus carriosus		Semibalanus carriosus			-	from higher wave
	Pollicipes polymerus		Mytilus trossulus	Mytilus trossulus	Mytilus trossulus	Mytilus trossulus	Mytilus trossulus	no visible macrobiota	exposures.
			Ulva/ Ulvaria spp.	Ulva/ Ulvaria spp.	Ulva/ Ulvaria spp.	Ulva/ Ulvaria spp.	Ulva/ Ulvaria spp.	due to sediment mobility	
mid/low	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus							
		Microcladia/Iridea type mixed reds	Gigartina/Odonthalia type mixed reds	Gigartina/Odonthalia type mixed reds	Gigartina/Odonthalia type mixed reds	Gigartina/Odonthalia type mixed reds			
	Postelsia palmaeformis								
	A CONCISCUPTION OF CONTROL OF CON	Hedophyllum sessile						-	
		Codium fragile	Codium fragile		Codium fragile				
lower	Lessoniopsis littoralis	<i>,</i> 3	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina			
	<i>·</i>	Egregia menziesii						1	
	Laminaria setchellii	Laminaria setchellii							
		Laminaria groenlandica	Laminaria groenlandica		Laminaria groenlandica				
	Alaria nana.	Alaria marginata.	Alaria marginata.		Alaria marginata.				
		Eisenia arborea						-	
	Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion		Lithothamnion				
			Sargassum muticum		Sargassum muticum				
		Agarum sp	Agarum sp	Agarum sp	Agarum sp	Agarum sp			
		Phyllospadix scouleri							
subtidal		Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia			
	Nereocystis luetkeana	Nereocystis luetkeana	Nereocystis luetkeana		Nereocystis luetkeana				
		Strongylocentrotus	Strongylocentrotus		Strongylocentrotus				
		franciscanus	franciscanus		franciscanus				
	1	1	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina		1