



**Legend**

- Unit Break Points
- Undefined
- Immobile Substrates**
  - 1 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - VE
  - 2 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - E
  - 3 - Bedrock/Boulder - CC 1-23, 32, 33 - SE
  - 4 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - SP
  - 5 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - P/V
- Tidal Lagoon**
  - 6 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - SP
  - 7 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - VP/P
  - 8 - Estuary or Sand/Mud - CC 27-31 - VP/SP
  - 9 - Sediment - CC 21 - 30 - SE/E
  - 10 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 34 - VP/P/SP
  - 11 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 35 - VP/P/SP

**Mobile/Partially Mobile Substrates**

- 6 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - SP
- 7 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - VP/P
- 8 - Estuary or Sand/Mud - CC 27-31 - VP/SP
- 9 - Sediment - CC 21 - 30 - SE/E
- 10 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 34 - VP/P/SP
- 11 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 35 - VP/P/SP

**Rock Shores** characterized by a lack of clastic sediments such as gravel or sand.

CC	Type	Substrate Types
1	Rampy, Wide	Sediment, rocks, pebbles, shells, have substrates that have little or no bedrock crossing out
2	Rock Platform, Wide	21 Gravel Flat, Wide
3	Rock Platform, Narrow	22 Gravel Beach
4	Rock Platform, Narrow	23 Gravel Beach, narrow
5	Rock Platform, narrow	24 Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, Wide
6	Rock Platform, narrow	25 Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, narrow
7	Rocky with Gravel Beach, Wide	26 Sand Beach, Wide
8	Rocky with Gravel Beach, Wide	27 Sand Beach, narrow
9	Rocky with Gravel Beach, Narrow	28 Sand Beach, narrow
10	Platform with Gravel Beach, narrow	29 Sand Beach, narrow
11	Platform with Gravel Beach, narrow	30 Littoral
12	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	31 Littoral
13	Cleft with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	32 Littoral, permeable
14	Cleft with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	33 Littoral, impermeable
15	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, narrow	34 Channel
16	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, narrow	35 Total Lagoon
17	Rocky with Sand Beach, Wide	
18	Rocky with Sand Beach, Wide	
19	Rocky with Sand Beach, narrow	
20	Platform with Sand Beach, narrow	

## Shoreline Habitat

The Habitat Type provides a simplified picture of the "look" of the unit overall, based on the detailed biophysical attributes that have been mapped. The Habitat Type category is a summary of the observations of both the unit's biological and geomorphological features.

Each Habitat Type has a definition that includes the typical substrate, wave exposure and biobands. For example, for the Semi-exposed, Immobile substrate Habitat Type, part of the definition of that class is a certain combination of the most likely biobands and indicator species present at a bedrock shoreline with no mobile sediment present.

How is Habitat Type determined?

Each Habitat Type has typical biological features (including both an indicator species list and typical associated biobands). To determine a Habitat Type, the biomapper looks at the along-shore Units as designated and described by the physical mapper, and:

- 1: reviews the physical mapping information,
- 2: assigns a bio-stratigraphic exposure category,
- 3: reviews the physical mapped information, and
- 4: assigns the Habitat Type that best describes the unit.

The Habitat Type is based on the whole unit and is similar to the physical mappers use of the 'Coastal Class' category, in that the detailed across-shore data are summarized into one attribute. The simplified category describes the features of the whole unit.

Habitat Type is a summary of the biophysical classification of the whole shore unit, based on:

- the wave exposure as indicated by the bands, and
- the substrate types in the unit.

**Legend Definitions**  
CC - Coastal Classification number

Wave Exposure

E - Exposed - High wave exposure, open ocean swellism usually fetches >500km

VE - Very Exposed - Extreme high wave exposure

SE - Semi Exposed - High wave exposure, open shorelines, areas between fully exposed and more sheltered, usually fetches 50 to 500km

P - Protected - Low wave exposure, sheltered inlets, usually fetches less than 10km

SP - Semi Protected - Moderate wave exposure, partly sheltered, usually fetches 10-50km

VP - Very Protected - Very low wave exposure, fetches < 1km, sheltered anchorages at heads of bays and inlets

Table MIDCOAST and NORTH COAST project area which includes BIO AREAS CC, JS and NC. The Species/ wave exposure/substrate table for Habitat Classification (HAB\_OHS), for the Mid-coast BC study area, from Johnstone Strait/Central Coast Mapping Regions 5, and 7.

SUBSTRATE STABILITY	IMMOBILE SUBSTRATES				MOBILE OR PARTIALLY MOBILE SUBSTRATES				CURRENT DOMINATED	TIDAL IAGOON
	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND & GRAVEL	SEDIMENT	BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT	BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT	BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT	BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT		
MAJOR SUBSTRATE	BEDROCK	BEDROCK/BOULDER	BEDROCK/GRAVEL	BEDROCK/GRAVEL						
COASTAL CLASSES	1-20	1-23, 32, 33	1-23, 33	1-23, 33						
EXPOSURE	E	SE	SP	VP, P	SP	VP, P	VP, P, SP	SE, E	VP, P, SP	VP, P, SP
COMMUNITY CODE	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
old class										
upper	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	Verrucaria	grasses & rushes		
	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	Enteromorpha	algae		
	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	Balanus glandula	vegatation		
	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	Fucus distichus	rocks		
middle	Palpitella polymorpha	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus	Mytilus californianus	grass & rushes		
	Mytilus californianus	Semibalanus cariosus	Semibalanus cariosus	Semibalanus cariosus	Semibalanus cariosus	Semibalanus cariosus	Semibalanus cariosus	algae		
		Utricularia spp.	Utricularia spp.	Utricularia spp.	Utricularia spp.	Utricularia spp.	Utricularia spp.	vegatation		
mid low		Hedophyllum setosum								
		Phyllospadix scouleri								
lower	Lessonia littoralis		Laminaria groenlandica	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina	Laminaria saccharina			
			Alaria marginata morph	Alaria marginata morph	Alaria marginata morph	Alaria marginata morph	Alaria marginata morph			
			Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion	Lithothamnion			
subtidal	Nereocystis luetkeana	Macrocystis integrifolia	Nereocystis luetkeana	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia	Macrocystis integrifolia			
		Agarum spp.	Agarum spp.	Agarum spp.	Agarum spp.	Agarum spp.	Agarum spp.			
		Strongylocodium franciscanum	Strongylocodium franciscanum	Strongylocodium franciscanum	Strongylocodium franciscanum	Strongylocodium franciscanum	Strongylocodium franciscanum			
		Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina	Zostera marina			

