



**Legend**

- Unit Break Points
- Undefined
- Mobile/Partially Mobile Substrates**
  - 6 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - SP
  - 7 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - VP/P
  - 8 - Estuary or Sand/Mud - CC 27-31 - VP/P/SP
  - 9 - Sediment - CC 21 - 30 - SE/E
- Immobile Substrates**
  - 1 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - VE
  - 2 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - E
  - 3 - Bedrock/Boulder - CC 1-23, 32, 33 - SE
  - 4 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - SP
  - 5 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - P/VP
- Current Dominated**
  - 10 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 34 - VP/P/SP

**Rock Shores**  
 Characterized by a lack of clastic sediments such as gravel or sand.  
 Sediment Types: have substrates that have little or no bedrock crossing out

|  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 Rock Rampe, Wide                           | 21 Gravel Flat, Wide                   |
| 2 Rock Platform, Wide                        | 22 Gravel Beach                        |
| 3 Rock Rampe, Narrow                         | 23 Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, Wide   |
| 4 Rock Rampe, Narrow                         | 24 Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, Narrow |
| 5 Rock Platform, Narrow                      | 25 Sand Beach, Wide                    |
| 6 Rampe with Gravel Beach, Wide              | 26 Sand Beach, Narrow                  |
| 7 Platform with Gravel Beach, Wide           | 27 Sand Beach, Wide                    |
| 8 Platform with Gravel Beach, Narrow         | 28 Sand Beach, Narrow                  |
| 9 Rampe with Gravel Beach, Narrow            | 29 Sand Beach, Narrow                  |
| 10 Platform with Gravel Beach, narrow        | 30 Shallows                            |
| 11 Shallow, Wide                             | 31 Shallows                            |
| 12 Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide | 32 Gravel, permeable                   |
| 13 Cliff with Sand and Gravel Beach          | 33 Gravel, impermeable                 |
| 14 Cliff with Sand and Gravel Beach, Narrow  | 34 Channel                             |
| 15 Rampe with Sand Beach, Wide               | 35 Total Lagoon                        |
| 16 Rampe with Sand Beach, Narrow             |  |
| 17 Cliff with Sand Beach, Wide               |  |
| 18 Rampe with Sand Beach, Narrow             |  |
| 19 Platform with Sand Beach, Narrow          |  |

## Shoreline Habitat

The Habitat Type provides a simplified picture of the "look" of the unit overall, based on the detailed biophysical attributes that have been mapped. The Habitat Type category is a summary of the observations of both the unit's biological and geomorphological features.

Each Habitat Type has a definition that includes the typical substrate, wave exposure and biobands. For example, for the Semi-exposed, Immobile substrate Habitat Type, part of the definition of that class is a certain combination of the most likely biobands and indicator species present at a bedrock shoreline with no mobile sediment present.

How is Habitat Type determined?

Each Habitat Type has typical biological features (including both an indicator species list and typical associated biobands).

To determine the Habitat Type, the biomapper looks at the along-shore Units as designated and described by the physical mapper, and

1. reviews the physical mapped information, and the biobands in the unit and looks for indicator species,

2. assigns a bio-break (wave exposure) category,

3. reviews the physical mapped information, and

4. assigns the Habitat Type that best describes the unit.

The Habitat Type is based on the whole unit and is similar to the physical mappers use of the 'Coastal Class' category, in that the along-shore data are summarized into one attribute. The simplified category describes the features of the whole unit.

Habitat Type is a summary of the biophysical classification of the whole shore unit, based on:

• the wave exposure as indicated by the bands, and

• the substrate types in the unit.

Legend Definitions

CC - Coastal Classification number

Wave Exposure

E - Exposed - High wave exposure, open ocean swell usually fetches >500km

VE - Very Exposed - Extreme high wave exposure

SE - Semi Exposed - High wave exposure, open shorelines, areas between fully exposed and more sheltered, usually fetches 50 to 500km

P - Protected - Low wave exposure, sheltered inlets, usually fetches less than 10km

SP - Semi Protected - Moderate wave exposure, partly sheltered, usually fetches 10-50km

VP - Very Protected - Very low wave exposure, fetches < 1km, sheltered anchorages at heads of bays and inlets

Table QCI/GH. Original spp/hab from Gwai Haanas

Habitat Classification Based on Visible Macro-Biota Assemblages for the Queen Charlotte shoreline

| SUBSTRATE STABILITY   | IMMOBILE SUBSTRATES      |                          |                   |                   |                   | MOBILE OR PARTIALLY MOBILE SUBSTRATES |                      |                  | CERFENT-DOMINATED   |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                       | BEDROCK                  | BEDROCK                  | BEDROCK-BOULDER   | BEDROCK-GRAVEL    | BEDROCK-GRAVEL    | SAND & GRAVEL                         | ESTUARY OR SALTWATER | SEDIMENT         | BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT |
| MAJOR COASTAL CLASSES | 1-20                     | 1-20                     | 1-23, 32, 33      | 1-23, 33          | 1-23, 33          | 24, 25, 26, 32                        | 24, 25, 26, 32       | 21-30            | 34                  |
| EXPOSURE              | VE                       | E                        | SE                | SP                | VP, P             | SP                                    | VP, P                | SE, E            | VP, P, SP           |
| COMMUNITY CODE        | 1                        | 2                        | 3                 | 4                 | 5                 | 6                                     | 7                    | 8                | 9, 10               |
| upper                 | Fernocaria               | Fernocaria               | Vermocaria        | Vermocaria        | Vermocaria        | Vermocaria                            | Vermocaria           | grasses & rushes |                     |
|                       |                          |                          | Enteromorpha      | Enteromorpha      | Enteromorpha      | Enteromorpha                          | Enteromorpha         | Salicornia       |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      | Balanus glandula |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      | Fucus distichus  |                     |
| middle                | Palicourea polymorpha    | Palicourea polymorpha    | Alpinia calcarata | Alpinia calcarata | Alpinia calcarata | Balanus glandula                      | Balanus glandula     |                  |                     |
|                       | (Sesbania caroliniana)   | (Sesbania caroliniana)   |                   |                   |                   | Fucus distichus                       | Fucus distichus      |                  |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      |                  |                     |
| midlow                | Florisia novae-zelandiae | Florisia novae-zelandiae | Habenaria glauca  | Habenaria glauca  | Habenaria glauca  | Mytilis truncata                      | Mytilis truncata     | Mytilis truncata |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   | Sesbania caroliniana                  | Ulmus Uva-ursi       | Ulmus Uva-ursi   |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      |                  |                     |
| lower                 | Lemnaceae                | Lemnaceae                | Lemnaceae         | Lemnaceae         | Lemnaceae         | Codium fragile                        | Codium fragile       |                  |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      |                  |                     |
| subtidal              | Nereocystis luetkeana    | Nereocystis luetkeana    | Lithothamnion     | Lithothamnion     | Lithothamnion     | Zostera marina                        | Zostera marina       | Zostera marina   |                     |
|                       |                          |                          |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                      |                  |                     |

\* Bolding indicates diagnostic species used to distinguish "communities". Square brackets [] enclose species at VE AB, OHS 1 which may be present but are in reduced abundance and size. Note that the absence of species assemblages are as diagnostic as species' presence. Community Code type 1 (VE - very exposed) occurs only on the southwest coast of Morestys Island.

