



Data Source:
 Shoreline Type
 GeoBC Coastal Resource Shorezone Database, 2008
 Base Information
 1:20,000 GeoBC Terrain Resource Information
 Management (TRIM) Database
 1:20,000
 0 0.25 0.5 1
 Kilometers

Legend

Unit Break Points
 Undefined

Immobile Substrates

1 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - VE
 2 - Bedrock - CC 1-20 - E
 3 - Bedrock/Boulder - CC 1-23, 32, 33 - SE
 4 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - SP
 5 - Bedrock/Gravel - CC 1-23, 33 - PNP

Mobile/Partially Mobile Substrates

6 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - SP
 7 - Sand & Gravel - CC 24-26, 32 - VP/P
 8 - Estuary or Sand/Mud - CC 27-31 - VP/P/SP
 9 - Sediment - CC 21 - 30 - SE/E
 10 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 34 - VP/P/SP
 11 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 35 - VP/P/SP

Current Dominated

10 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 34 - VP/P/SP
 11 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 35 - VP/P/SP

Tidal Lagoon

11 - Bedrock or Sediment - CC 35 - VP/P/SP

CC Type	Type	CC Type	Type
Rock Shoals	Rock Shoals - characterized by a lack of classic sediments such as gravel or sand.	Sediment Shoals	Sediment Shoals - have substrates that have little or no bedrock cropping out.
1	Bank Ramp, Wide	21	Gravel Flat, Wide
2	Bank Platform, Wide	22	Gravel Beach
3	Bank Cliff, Narrow	23	Gravel Flat or Fan
4	Bank Ramp, Narrow	24	Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, Wide
5	Bank Platform, Narrow	25	Sand and Gravel Beach
6	Rock and Sediment Shoals - rock and pockets of classic sediments	26	Sand and Gravel Flat or Fan, narrow
7	Beach with Gravel Beach, Wide	27	Sand Beach, Wide
8	Beach with Gravel Beach, Wide	28	Sand Flat
9	Beach with Gravel Beach, Narrow	29	Mud Flat
10	Platform with Gravel Beach, Narrow	30	Mud Beach, narrow
11	Beach with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	31	Estuary
12	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	32	Mud Beach, wide
13	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	33	Mud Beach, permeable
14	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Wide	34	Charcoal
15	Platform with Sand and Gravel Beach, Narrow	35	Trawl Lagoon
16	Platform with Sand Beach, Wide		
17	Platform with Sand Beach, Wide		
18	Platform with Sand Beach, Wide		
19	Platform with Sand Beach, Wide		
20	Platform with Sand Beach, Wide		

Shoreline Habitat

The Habitat Type provides a simplified picture of the "look" of the unit overall, based on the detailed biophysical attributes that have been mapped. The Habitat Type category is a summary of the observations of both the unit's biological and geomorphological features. Each Habitat Type has a definition that includes the typical substrate, wave exposure and biobands. For example, for the Semi-exposed, Immobile substrate Habitat Type, part of the definition of that class is a certain combination of the most likely biobands and indicator species present at a bedrock shoreline with no mobile sediment present.

How is Habitat Type determined?
 Each Habitat Type has typical biological features (including both an indicator species list and typical associated biobands). To determine the Habitat Type, the biomapper looks at the along-shore units as designated and described by the physical mapper, and:
 1. records the observations of the biobands in the unit and looks for indicator species,
 2. assigns a bio-(wave) exposure category,
 3. reviews the physical mapped information, and
 4. assigns the Habitat Type that best describes the unit.

The Habitat Type is based on the whole unit and is similar to the physical mappers use of the 'Coastal Class' category, in that the detailed across-shore data are summarized into one attribute. The simplified category describes the features of the whole unit.

Habitat Type is a summary of the biophysical classification of the whole shore unit, based on:
 • the biobands observed,
 • the wave exposure as indicated by the bands, and
 • the substrate types in the unit.

Legend Definitions
 CC - Coastal Classification number

Wave Exposure
 E - Exposed - Very high wave exposure, open ocean swells usually fetches >500km
 VE - Very Exposed - Extreme high wave exposure
 SE - Semi Exposed - High wave exposure, open shorelines, areas between fully exposed and more sheltered, usually fetches 50 to 500km
 P - Protected - Low wave exposure, sheltered inlets, usually fetches less than 10km
 SP - Semi Protected - Moderate wave exposure, partly sheltered, usually fetches 10-50km
 VP - Very Protected - Very low wave exposure, fetches < 1km, sheltered anchorages at heads of bays and inlets

Table MIDCOAST and NORTH COAST project area which includes BCO AREAS CC, JS and NC. The Species/wave exposure/ substrate table for Habitat Classification (HAB_OBS), for the Mid-coast BC study area, from Johnstone Strait/Central Coast Mapping Regions 5, 6 and 7.

SUBSTRATE STABILITY MAJOR SUBSTRATE	IMMOBILE SUBSTRATES					MOBILE OR PARTIALLY MOBILE SUBSTRATES			CURRENT-DOMINATED	TIDAL LAGOON	
	BEDROCK	BEDROCK/BOULDER	BEDROCK/GRAVEL	BEDROCK/GRAVEL	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND & GRAVEL	SAND/MUD	SEDIMENT			BEDROCK OR SEDIMENT
COASTAL CLASSES	1-20	1-23, 32, 33	1-23, 33	1-23, 33	24-30, 32 no SAL band	24-30, 31 no SAL band	24-30, 31 has SAL band	24-30	34	35	
EXPOSURE	E	SE	SP	VP, F	SP	VP, P	VP, P, SP	SE, E	VP, P, SP	VP, P, SP	
COMMUNITY CODE (HAB_OBS)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
upper	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	<i>Ferrucaria</i> <i>Enteromorpha</i> <i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>	grasses & rushes <i>Sargassum</i> <i>Ulva</i>	no visible macrobiota due to sediment mobility	tidal current dominated may be a Protected wave exposure but shows an assemblage of indicator species from higher wave exposures. An assemblage observed in "protection" for dominant at outflow	<i>Balanus glandula</i> <i>Fucus distichus</i>
middle	<i>Phylloporia polyzona</i> <i>Mytilus californianus</i> <i>Semibalanus cariosus</i>	<i>Mytilus californianus</i> <i>Semibalanus cariosus</i>	<i>Mytilus prostratus</i> <i>Semibalanus cariosus</i> <i>Ulex / Ulexia</i> spp.	<i>Mytilus prostratus</i> <i>Semibalanus cariosus</i> <i>Ulex / Ulexia</i> spp.	<i>Semibalanus cariosus</i> <i>Ulex / Ulexia</i> spp.	<i>Ulex / Ulexia</i> spp.	<i>Ulex / Ulexia</i> spp.				
mid-low	<i>Alaria 'sensu' morph</i>	<i>Hedophyllum scabra</i>									
lower	<i>Laminaria litorea</i>		<i>Laminaria groenlandica</i> <i>Laminaria saccharina</i> <i>Alaria 'marginata' morph</i> <i>Lithothamnion</i>	<i>Laminaria saccharina</i>	<i>Laminaria groenlandica</i> <i>Laminaria saccharina</i> <i>Alaria 'marginata' morph</i> <i>Lithothamnion</i>	<i>Laminaria saccharina</i>					
subtidal	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i> <i>Macrocystis integrifolia</i> <i>Agavea</i> spp. <i>Strongylocentrotus franciscanus</i>	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i> <i>Macrocystis integrifolia</i> <i>Agavea</i> spp. <i>Strongylocentrotus franciscanus</i> <i>Zostera marina</i>	<i>Macrocystis integrifolia</i> <i>Agavea</i> spp.	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i> <i>Macrocystis integrifolia</i> <i>Agavea</i> spp. <i>Strongylocentrotus franciscanus</i> <i>Zostera marina</i>	<i>Zostera marina</i>					

